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STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Producer Price Index

November 2020

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Stats SA will introduce a new basket and weights for the producer price index in the January 2021 publication to be published on 25 February 2021. At the same time the indices will be rebased to December 2020=100.

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Key findings for November 2020

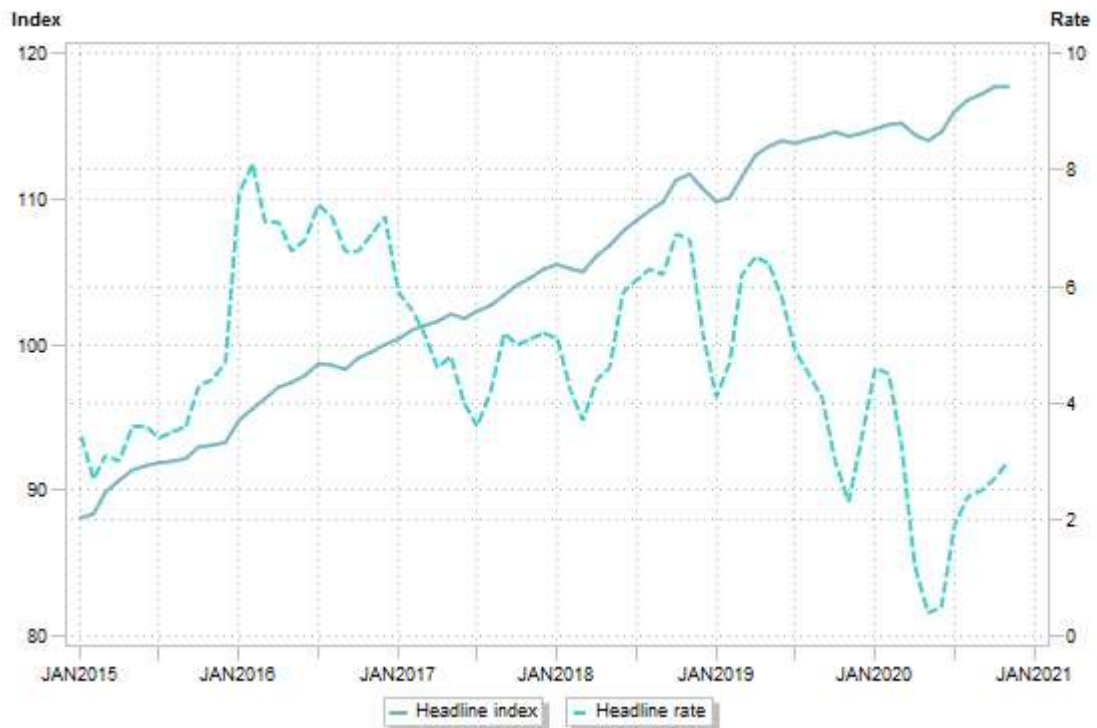
Final manufactured goods – headline PPI

Annual producer price inflation (final manufacturing) was 3,0% in November 2020, up from 2,7% in October 2020. The producer price index remained unchanged month-on-month in November 2020.

The main contributors to the headline PPI annual inflation rate were food products, beverages and tobacco products and transport equipment (Figure 1.2 on page 7).

- Food products, beverages and tobacco products increased by 6,0% year-on-year and contributed 2,0 percentage points.
- Transport equipment increased by 8,0% year-on-year and contributed 0,8 of a percentage point.

Figure 1 - PPI headline index numbers and year-on-year rate of change



Key findings for November 2020

Intermediate manufactured goods

The annual percentage change in the PPI for intermediate manufactured goods was 4,1% in November 2020 (compared with 3,5% in October 2020). The index decreased by 0,3% month-on-month.

The main contributors to the annual rate were basic and fabricated metals (5,0 percentage points) and recycling and manufacturing n.e.c. (1,0 percentage point) (Figure 2.2).

The contributors to the monthly rate were basic and fabricated metals (-0,2 of a percentage point) and recycling and manufacturing n.e.c. (-0,1 of a percentage point) (Figure 2.1).

Electricity and water

The annual percentage change in the PPI for electricity and water was 7,7% in November 2020 (compared with 7,7% in October 2020). The index remained unchanged month-on-month.

Electricity contributed 6,6 percentage points to the annual rate, and water contributed 1,0 percentage point (Figure 3.1).

Mining

The annual percentage change in the PPI for mining was 24,5% in November 2020 (compared with 29,5% in October 2020). The index decreased by 2,7% month-on-month.

The main contributors to the annual rate were non-ferrous metal ores (15,6 percentage points) and gold and other metal ores (8,9 percentage points) (Figure 4.2).

The main contributors to the monthly rate were gold and other metal ores (-2,0 percentage points) and non-ferrous metal ores (-1,0 percentage point) (Figure 4.1).

Agriculture, forestry and fishing

The annual percentage change in the PPI for agriculture, forestry and fishing was 12,0% in November 2020 (compared with 10,8% in October 2020). The index increased by 2,0% month-on-month.

The contributors to the annual rate were agriculture (11,8 percentage points) and fishing (0,3 of a percentage point) (Figure 5.2).

The main contributor to the monthly rate was agriculture (2,1 percentage points) (Figure 5.1).

Risenga Maluleke
Statistician-General

Key figures and analytical series

Table A - Key figures

Product	Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change	
		Nov 2019	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Oct 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Nov 2019
Final manufactured goods	100,00	114,3	117,7	117,7	0,0	3,0
Intermediate manufactured goods	100,00	108,6	113,4	113,1	-0,3	4,1
Electricity and water	100,00	127,9	137,7	137,7	0,0	7,7
Mining	100,00	138,1	176,7	172,0	-2,7	24,5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100,00	99,2	108,9	111,1	2,0	12,0

Table B - Analytical series

Product	Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change	
		Nov 2019	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Oct 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Nov 2019
Final manufactured goods excluding petroleum products	91,06	112,0	117,3	117,5	0,2	4,9
Final manufactured goods excluding food	71,92	117,3	119,3	119,0	-0,3	1,4
Intermediate manufactured goods excluding basic metals	81,98	108,6	111,9	110,8	-1,0	2,0
Mining excluding precious metals and stones	69,18	151,5	193,1	190,4	-1,4	25,7
Precious metals and stones	30,82	115,7	151,4	141,2	-6,7	22,0

Note: New weights

The weights and product list of the PPIs for final and intermediate manufacturing will be updated based on the results of the most recent Manufacturing industry large sample survey and value added estimates from the national accounts. The product list was last updated in 2018. The weights for the PPIs for Electricity and water, Mining and quarrying, and Agriculture, forestry and fishing are updated annually using information from relevant government departments and the national accounts. More detail on the changes is available on request from AndrewR@statssa.gov.za. The changes will take effect from the January 2021 release to be published on 25 February 2021.

Main index numbers and annual percentage changes

Table C - Main index numbers (Dec 2016=100)

Table C1 - Final manufactured goods

Year and type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average	
2016	Index	94,8	95,6	96,3	97,1	97,4	97,9	98,7	98,6	98,3	99,1	99,5	100,0	97,8
	Rate	7,6	8,1	7,1	7,0	6,5	6,8	7,4	7,2	6,6	6,6	6,9	7,1	7,0
2017	Index	100,4	101,0	101,3	101,6	102,1	101,8	102,3	102,7	103,4	104,1	104,6	105,2	102,5
	Rate	5,9	5,6	5,2	4,6	4,8	4,0	3,6	4,2	5,2	5,0	5,1	5,2	4,8
2018	Index	105,5	105,2	105,0	106,1	106,8	107,8	108,5	109,2	109,8	111,3	111,7	110,7	108,1
	Rate	5,1	4,2	3,7	4,4	4,6	5,9	6,1	6,3	6,2	6,9	6,8	5,2	5,5
2019	Index	109,8	110,1	111,5	113,0	113,6	114,0	113,8	114,1	114,3	114,6	114,3	114,5	113,1
	Rate	4,1	4,7	6,2	6,5	6,4	5,8	4,9	4,5	4,1	3,0	2,3	3,4	4,6
2020	Index	114,8	115,1	115,2	114,4	114,0	114,6	116,0	116,8	117,2	117,7	117,7
	Rate	4,6	4,5	3,3	1,2	0,4	0,5	1,9	2,4	2,5	2,7	3,0

Table C2 - Intermediate manufactured goods

Year and type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average
2016	Index	95,0	95,4	96,5	97,4	99,5	99,8	99,5	99,3	98,7	99,4	100,0	98,3
	Rate	3,8	4,4	5,3	7,1	9,0	9,2	8,5	8,2	6,8	6,6	7,3	6,8
2017	Index	101,4	102,1	103,1	102,3	102,6	101,9	101,0	101,3	101,4	102,7	103,6	103,2
	Rate	6,7	7,0	6,8	5,0	3,1	2,1	1,5	2,0	2,1	4,1	4,2	3,2
2018	Index	102,9	102,5	101,8	102,4	102,8	105,1	106,6	107,3	109,2	110,3	109,8	108,4
	Rate	1,5	0,4	-1,3	0,1	0,2	3,1	5,5	5,9	7,7	7,4	6,0	5,0
2019	Index	106,8	106,5	108,2	109,3	109,4	109,8	108,4	109,3	109,7	109,6	108,6	106,8
	Rate	3,8	3,9	6,3	6,7	6,4	4,5	1,7	1,9	0,5	-0,6	-1,1	-1,5
2020	Index	107,6	108,4	108,2	110,7	111,3	111,3	111,0	112,8	113,0	113,4	113,1	..
	Rate	0,7	1,8	0,0	1,3	1,7	1,4	2,4	3,2	3,0	3,5	4,1	..

Table C3 - Electricity and water

Year and type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average
2016	Index	92,4	93,7	91,7	96,7	96,8	130,5	139,2	141,1	106,6	101,4	101,2	100,0
	Rate	11,6	12,6	11,6	12,3	11,5	11,5	8,4	11,5	11,2	8,5	8,3	7,4
2017	Index	101,6	102,4	101,6	102,4	103,0	138,6	144,1	144,8	113,0	105,0	105,2	103,3
	Rate	10,0	9,3	10,8	5,9	6,4	6,2	3,5	2,6	6,0	3,6	4,0	3,3
2018	Index	104,6	106,0	105,2	107,4	107,6	143,3	155,3	154,2	118,4	112,8	112,8	111,3
	Rate	3,0	3,5	3,5	4,9	4,5	3,4	7,8	6,5	4,8	7,4	7,2	7,7
2019	Index	110,4	114,0	111,4	117,9	118,1	156,6	177,8	176,2	138,6	127,9	127,9	126,7
	Rate	5,5	7,5	5,9	9,8	9,8	9,3	14,5	14,3	17,1	13,4	13,4	13,8
2020	Index	124,8	127,8	128,1	136,2	134,6	178,2	192,2	188,0	144,6	137,7	137,7	..
	Rate	13,0	12,1	15,0	15,5	14,0	13,8	8,1	6,7	4,3	7,7	7,7	..

Table C4 - Mining

Year and type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average
2016	Index	94,4	96,2	97,4	98,2	102,7	101,2	101,0	102,9	103,7	100,8	98,0	100,0
	Rate	2,5	6,8	8,2	10,3	14,6	11,8	16,0	21,0	16,2	11,7	8,1	10,6
2017	Index	104,5	107,9	103,2	103,8	99,6	99,7	100,1	104,0	113,6	109,9	109,1	106,1
	Rate	10,7	12,2	6,0	5,7	-3,0	-1,5	-0,9	1,1	9,5	9,0	11,3	6,1
2018	Index	104,4	103,3	100,0	101,1	103,1	107,7	109,7	110,6	114,6	116,0	114,3	112,5
	Rate	-0,1	-4,3	-3,1	-2,6	3,5	8,0	9,6	6,3	0,9	5,6	4,8	6,0
2019	Index	112,4	114,3	120,2	122,4	121,8	123,4	126,9	135,2	132,0	136,5	138,1	139,7
	Rate	7,7	10,6	20,2	21,1	18,1	14,6	15,7	22,2	15,2	17,7	20,8	24,2
2020	Index	148,6	170,3	171,4	176,1	156,2	155,5	164,4	171,1	180,0	176,7	172,0	..
	Rate	32,2	49,0	42,6	43,9	28,2	26,0	29,6	26,6	36,4	29,5	24,5	..

Table C5 - Agriculture, forestry and fishing

Year and type	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average	
2016	Index	99,8	101,3	99,5	97,8	96,7	97,5	97,5	97,5	96,8	96,6	98,3	100,0	98,3
	Rate	23,6	24,9	20,9	16,9	18,3	20,2	18,8	16,1	14,5	11,1	8,1	6,4	16,4
2017	Index	96,9	98,1	95,3	96,2	96,2	96,1	97,8	96,6	98,7	101,3	105,1	106,4	98,7
	Rate	-2,9	-3,2	-4,2	-1,6	-0,5	-1,4	0,3	-0,9	2,0	4,9	6,9	6,4	0,4
2018	Index	105,3	103,7	99,0	96,6	98,7	98,3	98,6	98,5	99,6	99,9	100,3	102,3	100,1
	Rate	8,7	5,7	3,9	0,4	2,6	2,3	0,8	2,0	0,9	-1,4	-4,6	-3,9	1,4
2019	Index	102,1	101,4	98,6	96,9	95,7	96,4	97,5	96,1	95,5	98,3	99,2	101,7	98,3
	Rate	-3,0	-2,2	-0,4	0,3	-3,0	-1,9	-1,1	-2,4	-4,1	-1,6	-1,1	-0,6	-1,8
2020	Index	101,2	100,3	100,6	100,3	98,4	97,5	99,9	102,3	103,2	108,9	111,1
	Rate	-0,9	-1,1	2,0	3,5	2,8	1,1	2,5	6,5	8,1	10,8	12,0

Detailed index numbers and percentage changes, and contributions

Table 1 - PPI for final manufactured goods

Product	Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change	
		Nov 2019	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Oct 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Nov 2019
Final manufactured goods	100,00	114,3	117,7	117,7	0,0	3,0
Food products, beverages and tobacco products	36,28	107,0	112,8	113,4	0,5	6,0
Food products	28,08	105,7	112,6	113,5	0,8	7,4
Meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils and fats	9,55	105,6	112,4	113,5	1,0	7,5
Meat and meat products	5,21	106,9	115,5	117,3	1,6	9,7
Fish and fish products	2,07	103,6	103,7	104,7	1,0	1,1
Fruit and vegetables	1,44	108,5	110,9	109,6	-1,2	1,0
Oils and fats	0,83	99,6	118,1	119,2	0,9	19,7
Dairy products	2,69	103,1	105,8	106,0	0,2	2,8
Grain mill products, starches and starch products, and animal feeds	4,18	100,5	113,7	116,9	2,8	16,3
Grain mill products	2,65	94,7	107,0	109,9	2,7	16,1
Starches, starch products and animal feeds	1,53	106,2	120,5	123,9	2,8	16,7
Other food products	11,66	108,1	114,2	114,3	0,1	5,7
Bakery products	7,63	112,9	119,2	119,4	0,2	5,8
Sugar	1,93	86,0	94,9	94,6	-0,3	10,0
Other food	2,10	108,9	111,7	111,8	0,1	2,7
Beverages	7,04	109,9	111,0	111,0	0,0	1,0
Tobacco products	1,16	116,8	123,3	123,3	0,0	5,6
Textiles, clothing and footwear	4,87	111,1	115,0	115,0	0,0	3,5
Textiles	0,76	114,4	116,0	116,0	0,0	1,4
Clothing	3,55	109,9	113,1	113,1	0,0	2,9
Footwear	0,56	116,4	127,3	127,3	0,0	9,4
Paper and printed products	7,35	119,5	124,3	125,1	0,6	4,7
Coke, petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	19,38	127,1	122,4	121,8	-0,5	-4,2
Coal and petroleum products	9,30	132,7	116,7	115,2	-1,3	-13,2
Petrol	2,88	126,5	114,8	112,4	-2,1	-11,1
Diesel	3,55	132,4	110,7	109,7	-0,9	-17,1
Other	2,87	133,4	120,6	119,5	-0,9	-10,4
Chemical products	7,66	124,1	130,5	130,9	0,3	5,5
Rubber and plastic products	2,42	110,1	113,8	114,1	0,3	3,6
Non-metallic mineral products	2,78	112,2	111,9	111,3	-0,5	-0,8
Metals, machinery, equipment and computing equipment	14,22	110,8	114,2	113,4	-0,7	2,3
Structural and fabricated metal products	6,59	113,6	115,0	115,5	0,4	1,7
General and special purpose machinery	6,78	109,5	115,0	113,0	-1,7	3,2
Household appliances and office machinery	0,85	100,6	103,9	103,4	-0,5	2,8
Electrical machinery and communication and metering equipment	3,72	112,9	117,8	119,0	1,0	5,4
Transport equipment	9,25	118,6	129,1	128,1	-0,8	8,0
Motor vehicles	3,69	114,4	127,2	128,8	1,3	12,6
Parts for transport equipment	5,56	118,8	128,0	125,3	-2,1	5,5
Furniture and other manufacturing	2,15	110,0	109,3	108,6	-0,6	-1,3

Figure 1.1 - Contributions to the monthly percentage change in PPI for final manufactured goods

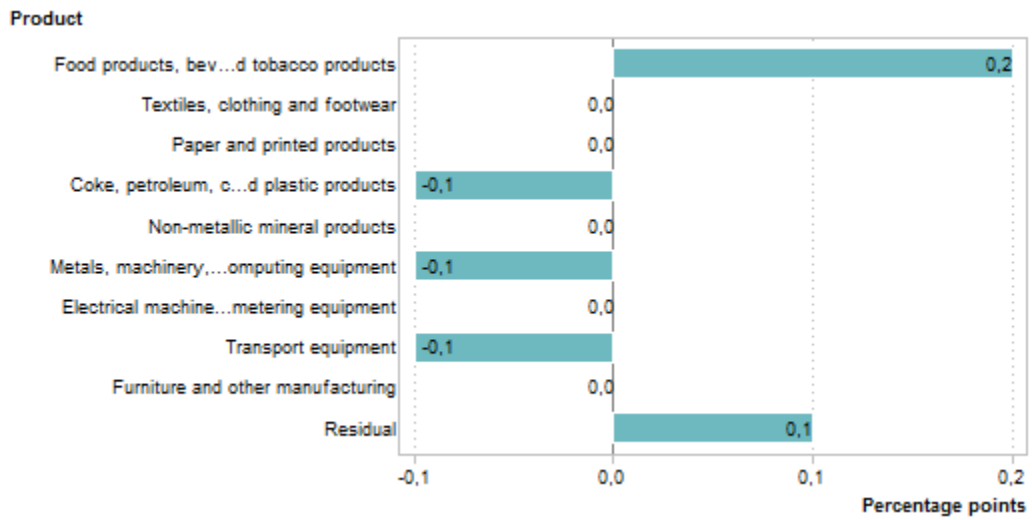


Figure 1.2 - Contributions to the annual percentage change in PPI for final manufactured goods

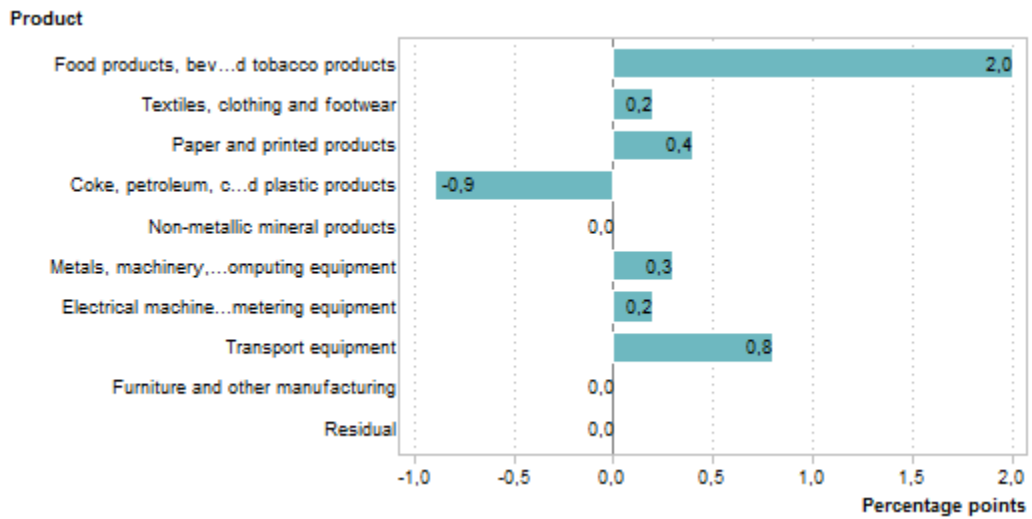


Table 2 - PPI for intermediate manufactured goods

Product	Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change		
		Nov 2019	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Oct 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Nov 2019	
Intermediate manufactured goods	100,00	108,6	113,4	113,1	-0,3	4,1	
Textiles and leather goods	4,60	102,2	94,5	93,4	-1,2	-8,6	
Sawmilling and wood	24,74	108,3	105,3	105,5	0,2	-2,6	
Chemicals, rubber and plastic products	32,07	107,5	103,1	103,1	0,0	-4,1	
	Basic and other chemicals	14,38	118,2	105,5	104,3	-1,1	-11,8
	Plastic products	14,86	100,6	101,7	102,6	0,9	2,0
Rubber products	2,83	106,8	115,5	116,5	0,9	9,1	
Glass and glass products	3,39	104,3	114,3	115,9	1,4	11,1	
Basic and fabricated metals	32,01	112,4	130,1	129,3	-0,6	15,0	
	Basic iron and steel	18,01	108,4	119,4	122,8	2,8	13,3
	Basic precious and non-ferrous metals and castings	14,00	116,9	143,7	137,4	-4,4	17,5
Recycling and manufacturing n.e.c.	3,19	92,5	129,3	125,6	-2,9	35,8	

Figure 2.1 - Contributions to the monthly percentage change in PPI for intermediate manufactured goods

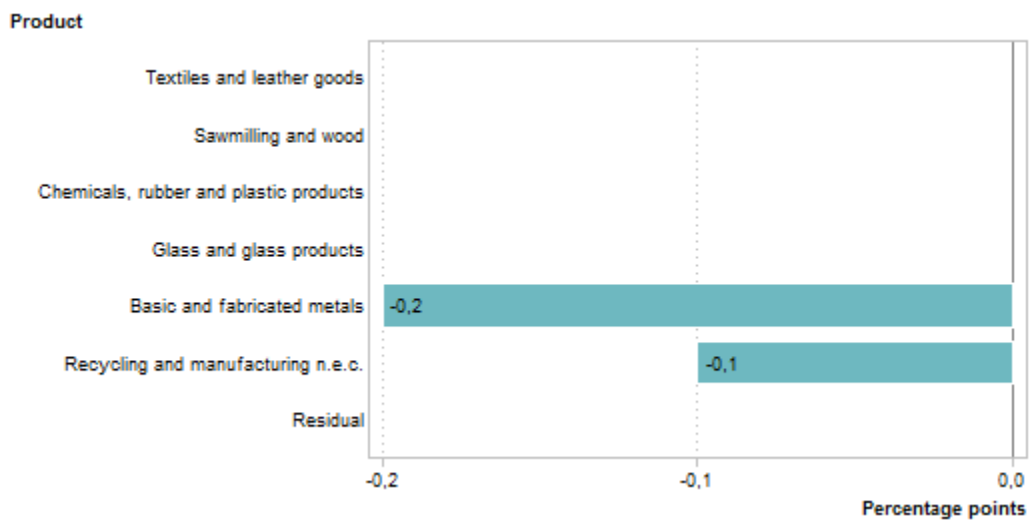


Figure 2.2 - Contributions to the annual percentage change in PPI for intermediate manufactured goods

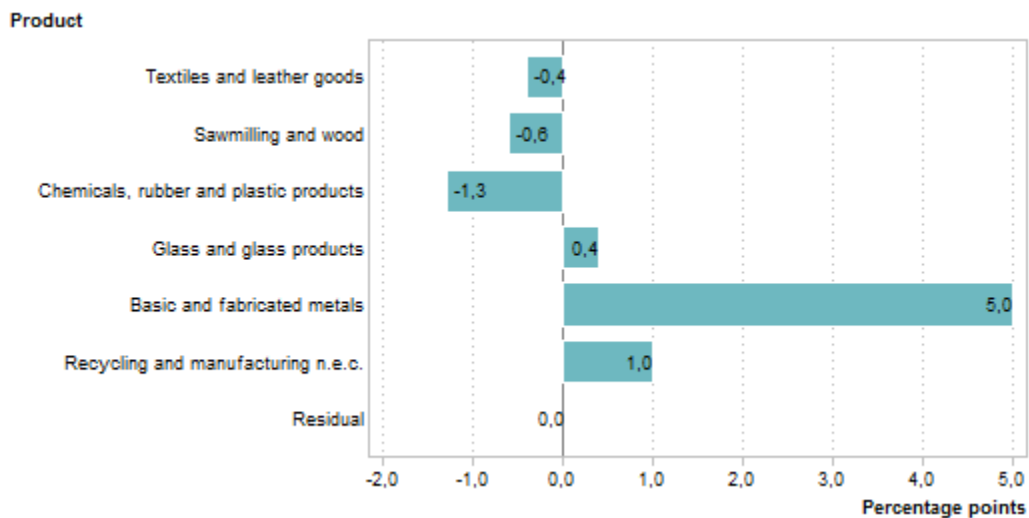


Table 3 - PPI for electricity and water

Product	Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change	
		Nov 2019	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Oct 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Nov 2019
Electricity and water	100,00	127,9	137,7	137,7	0,0	7,7
Electricity	86,20	127,3	137,1	137,1	0,0	7,7
Water	13,80	131,4	141,1	141,1	0,0	7,4

Figure 3.1 - Contributions to the annual percentage change in PPI for electricity and water

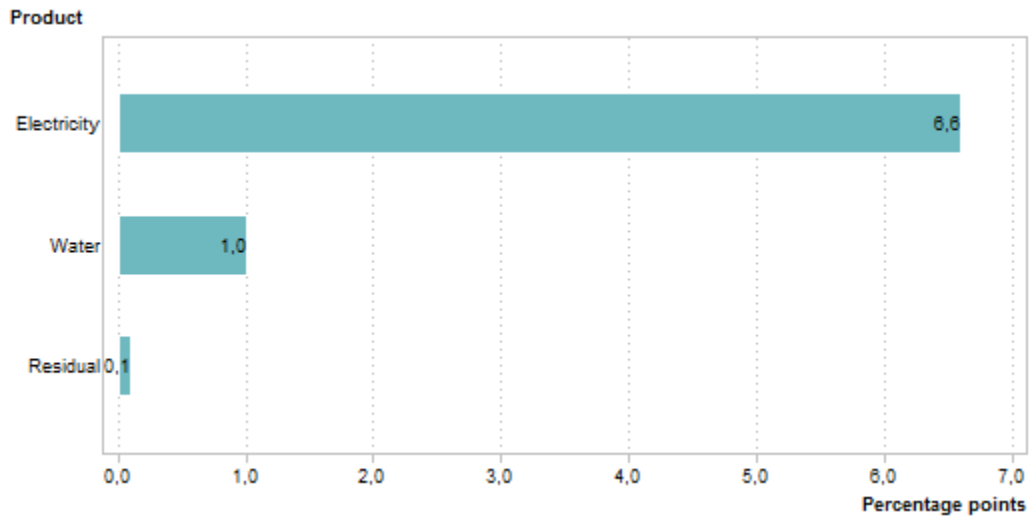


Table 4 - PPI for mining

Product	Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change	
		Nov 2019	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Oct 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Nov 2019
Mining	100,00	138,1	176,7	172,0	-2,7	24,5
Coal and gas	28,16	127,3	120,3	122,7	2,0	-3,6
Gold and other metal ores	27,29	123,4	181,4	168,2	-7,3	36,3
Non-ferrous metal ores	36,13	169,3	233,9	228,8	-2,2	35,1
Stone quarrying, clay and diamonds	8,42	83,2	85,4	85,0	-0,5	2,2

Figure 4.1 - Contributions to the monthly percentage change in PPI for mining

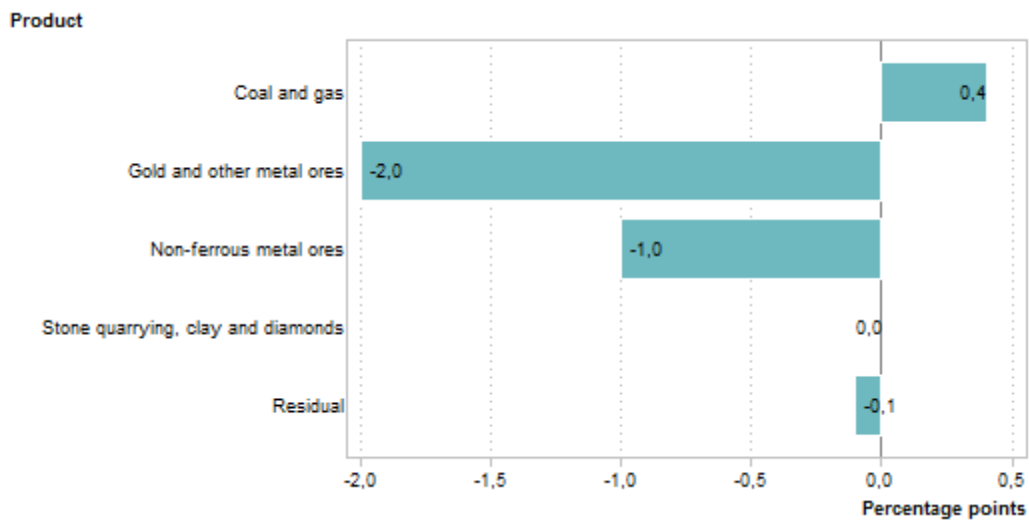


Figure 4.2 - Contributions to the annual percentage change in PPI for mining

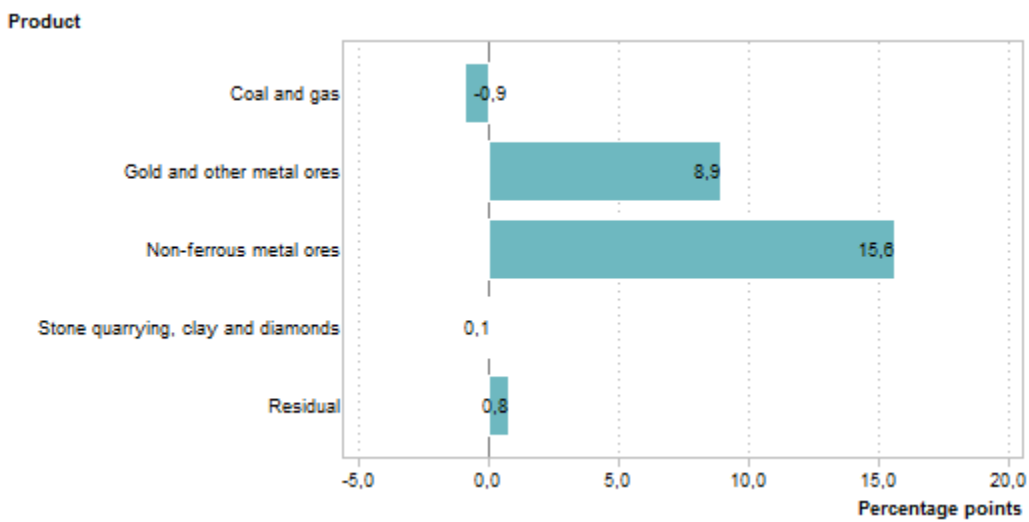


Table 5 - PPI for agriculture, forestry and fishing

Product		Weight	Index (Dec 2016=100)			Percentage change	
			Nov 2019	Oct 2020	Nov 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Oct 2020	Nov 2020 vs. Nov 2019
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		100,00	99,2	108,9	111,1	2,0	12,0
Agriculture		86,45	95,0	105,8	108,5	2,6	14,2
	Products of crops and horticulture	42,68	86,4	96,9	101,7	5,0	17,7
	Cereals and other crops	16,53	82,1	105,1	104,6	-0,5	27,4
	Fruit and vegetables	26,15	88,5	91,5	99,4	8,6	12,3
	Live animals and animal products	43,77	102,4	113,7	114,2	0,4	11,5
	Live animals	32,24	102,6	116,6	116,7	0,1	13,7
	Milk and eggs	9,86	97,6	104,6	106,2	1,5	8,8
	Other animal products	1,67	128,9	112,4	115,4	2,7	-10,5
Forestry		6,75	121,7	121,6	121,7	0,1	0,0
Fishing		6,80	127,2	132,2	131,1	-0,8	3,1

Figure 5.1 - Contributions to the monthly percentage change in PPI for agriculture, forestry and fishing

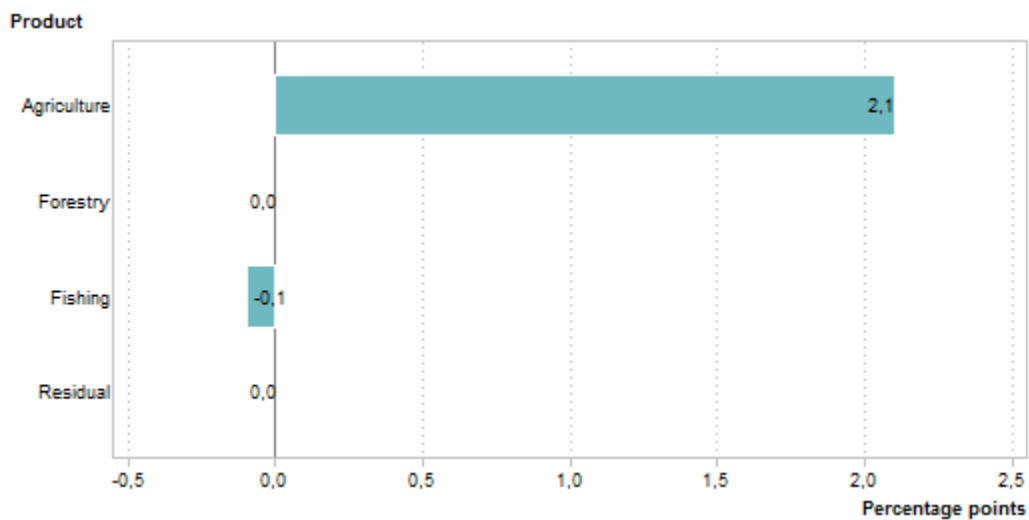
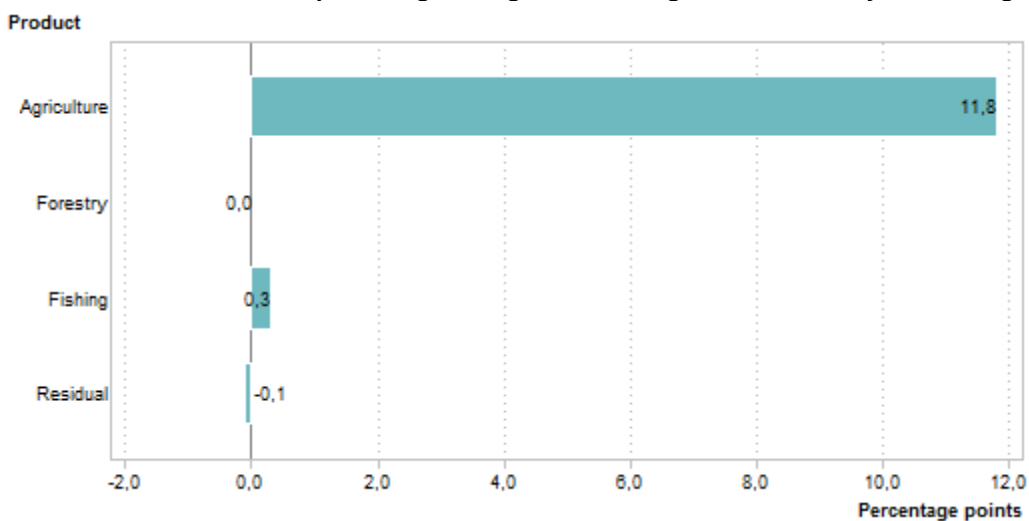


Figure 5.2 - Contributions to the annual percentage change in PPI for agriculture, forestry and fishing



Explanatory notes

Purpose and results of the survey	<p>The Producer Price Index (PPI) measures changes in the prices of locally produced commodities. A sample of producers is surveyed each month and the results of this survey are used to compile the producer price indices for final manufactured goods, intermediate manufactured goods, electricity and water, mining, and agriculture, forestry and fishing. The PPI can be used as an economic indicator of inflation, as an escalator in contracts and as a deflator in the calculation of the national accounts.</p> <p>Further information on the weighting structure, sources of information and methods of compilation of the PPI can be found in the PPI sources and methods document, available on the Stats SA website.</p>
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Glossary

Producer Price Index	The PPI is defined as “A measure of the change in the prices of goods either as they leave their place of production or as they enter the production process (OECD).”
Contributions	The monthly (annual) contribution of a specific product or group of products to the specific PPI is calculated by multiplying the weight of this product or group of products with the difference of the current index and the previous month (year) index for this product or group of products, divided by the index for the specific index, for the previous month (year).
Annual inflation rate	The annual inflation rate per specific PPI is the change in the specific PPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the specific PPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Annual percentage change	The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Average annual inflation rate	The average annual inflation rate is the change in the average specific PPI for all items of one year compared with the average specific PPI for all items of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Average annual percentage change	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Monthly percentage change	The monthly percentage change is the change in the specific PPI of the relevant month compared with the specific PPI of the previous month expressed as a percentage.
Chain linking	The construction of a continuous price series by multiplying together price indices that have been using different weights reference periods. The resulting index is referred to as a chained index (Practical Guide to producing Consumer Price Indices; 2009). Linking is intended to ensure that the individual indices on all levels show the correct development through time, but leads to non-additivity (IMF,2005).

GENERAL INFORMATION

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different statistical releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

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Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected release date
	December 2020	28 January 2021
	January 2021	25 February 2021
	February 2021	25 March 2021

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